

History

**Massachusetts Association
for Promoting the
Interests of
the Blind**

Report for 1903-1910

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the Blind

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SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS

Subscriptions and donations should be made payable to MARY MORTON KETHEW, *Treasurer*, and sent to 264 Boylston Street, Boston.

FORM OF BEQUEST

I hereby give and bequeath to the "Massachusetts Association for Promoting the Interests of the Adult Blind," incorporated in 1903, the sum of _____ dollars, to be applied to the uses of said corporation.

Officers

President

REV. EDWARD CUMMINGS

Vice-Presidents

SAMUEL B. CAPEN

WILLIAM P. FOWLER

Treasurer

MARY MORTON KEHEW

Secretary

EDWARD E. ALLEN

Counsel

HOWARD W. BROWN

Council

Charles F. F. Campbell
Miss Helen Cheever
Edward H. Clement
R. L. DeNormandie, M.D.
Rev. Michael J. Doody
Joseph P. Draper
Arthur F. Estabrook
Russell G. Fessenden
Miss Annie E. Fisher
Rev. Paul Revere Frothingham
Edward M. Hartwell, M.D.,
Ph.D., LL.D.
Mrs. Mahalie R. Hodder
Samuel F. Hubbard

Mrs. Byron Satterlee Hurlbut
Albert Marshall Jones
Mrs. Henry P. Kidder
*Adeline A. Manning
Edwin D. Mead
Mrs. F. S. Mead
James P. Munroe
Robert L. Raymond
Miss Annette P. Rogers
Rev. Francis H. Rowley
Mrs. Ada Pearson Spaulding
John Shepard
Mrs. Charlotte Barrell Ware
Mrs. James A. Woolson

Advisory Board

Rev. Daniel D. Addison, D.D.
Rev. Charles G. Ames
Thomas M. Balliet, Ph.D.
Sir Francis Campbell, LL.D.
*Elisha Converse
*Mrs. Elisha Converse
Rev. Charles F. Dole
Rabbi Charles Fleischer
*Rev. Edward E. Hale, D.D.
*Hon. George F. Hoar
Rev. George Hodges, D.D.

Mrs. Julia Ward Howe
Miss Helen Keller
Rt. Rev. Wm. Lawrence, D.D.
*Mrs. Mary A. Livermore
Hon. Samuel W. McCall
Hon. William H. Moody
Miss Adelaide E. C. Moon
Rev. Philip S. Moxom
Rev. Leighton Parks, D.D.
Miss Anne Whitney
*Hon. Carroll D. Wright

* Deceased.

(See end of Report for list of original officers.)



JAMES A. WOOLSON HOUSE, GIVEN TO THE ASSOCIATION FOR THE BENEFIT OF BLIND WOMEN

Report of the Massachusetts Association for Promoting the Interests of the Blind

1903-1910

IN 1902 the Women's Educational and Industrial Union became actively concerned about the welfare of the adult blind. They enlisted the interest of other public-spirited persons, and a series of conferences were held out of which grew the organization of this Association, which became sponsor, in February, 1903, for the petition to the legislature for a Commission to investigate the condition and needs of the blind in the Commonwealth.

**Secured
a State
Commission** In August, 1903, a temporary Commission was appointed, serving with reappointment until 1906, when Massachusetts established the *First Permanent Commission for the Blind in the United States*. Thus from the personal interest of a small group of individuals in a few blind persons the work grew to an organized state department. The purpose of the Association, both before and since the Commission was established, has been to supplement and unify the work for the blind in Massachusetts.

**Conducted
a Publicity
Campaign** After the temporary Commission was petitioned for, it was of the utmost importance to arouse the public to a sympathetic interest in the needs of the blind, in order that when the Commission made its final report the legislature should respond generously for future work. To do this a field agent was employed for the season 1903-1904, to present the cause of the blind to churches, clubs, and other organizations



WHERE THE ASSOCIATION BEGAN
WUNDERMOP MAKING IN 1904

The Association assisted the blind inventor to patent this mop, that Wundermop making might be kept exclusively for the blind. This industry is now conducted by the State Commission for the Blind. The sales for 1909 were \$12,445.84.

wherever opportunity offered throughout the state. Illustrations were used in conjunction with a graphic story.

Up to that time few people had seemed to realize what the investigations of the Commission emphasized, namely, that over three-fourths of the blind lost their sight too late in life to derive the benefit offered by a special school for the blind. The existing agencies for the aid of the blind at that time were the Nursery for Blind Babies, for infants up to five years; the well-known Perkins Institution for blind youth, with admission up to nineteen years of age and a workshop for a limited number of adults; and Home Teaching for the blind in their homes, supported by the state and conducted under the direction of the Perkins Institution. Thus it was made clear that for the blind of working age there was no



This man was becoming dependent because of loss of sight when the Association secured a position for him about five years ago in a factory with seeing workmen. His average wage now is \$14 per week.

organized effort; while the chief appeal of the blind was for employment.

Opened an Experiment Station In July, 1904, the Association opened an *Experiment Station* for the trade training of the blind. The purpose of the station was not to do what had already been done elsewhere, but to discover, if possible, new lines of activities in which

the blind might engage. The weaving of art fabrics and rugs under expert supervision was tried, also the manufacture of mops invented by a blind man. In addition to the shop industries the agent of the Association visited many manufacturing establishments in the hope of discovering some processes in which a blind person could engage. This was done, not only with the idea of providing other occupations for the blind, but to make the blind a factor in production in company with seeing workmen. As a result of this investigation a number of blind persons were placed in factories side by side with sighted operatives. This idea has been adopted elsewhere, and several blind persons are today working on equal terms with their seeing fellows.

In 1906 the Massachusetts Commission purchased the Experiment Station from the Association and used it as the nucleus of their present workshops in Cambridge.

James A. Woolson House The commodious house, with garden and shade trees, shown in the frontispiece, used for a number of years by the Commission for the Blind, has lately come into the possession of the Association through the generosity of Mrs. James A. Woolson, who makes this gift of her family estate as a memorial to her husband for the benefit of blind women. It is to be called the James A. Woolson House.

The Association has asked the Commission to occupy the estate for the present. Art fabric weaving will be carried on in the building in the rear, as it has been during the past three years. The house will serve as an office for the Cambridge Industries for the Blind, and in general as an industrial centre for blind women.

Social Service Work In 1904 the Association engaged a Visitor and opened a small office, to which all blind persons desiring advice and counsel or help



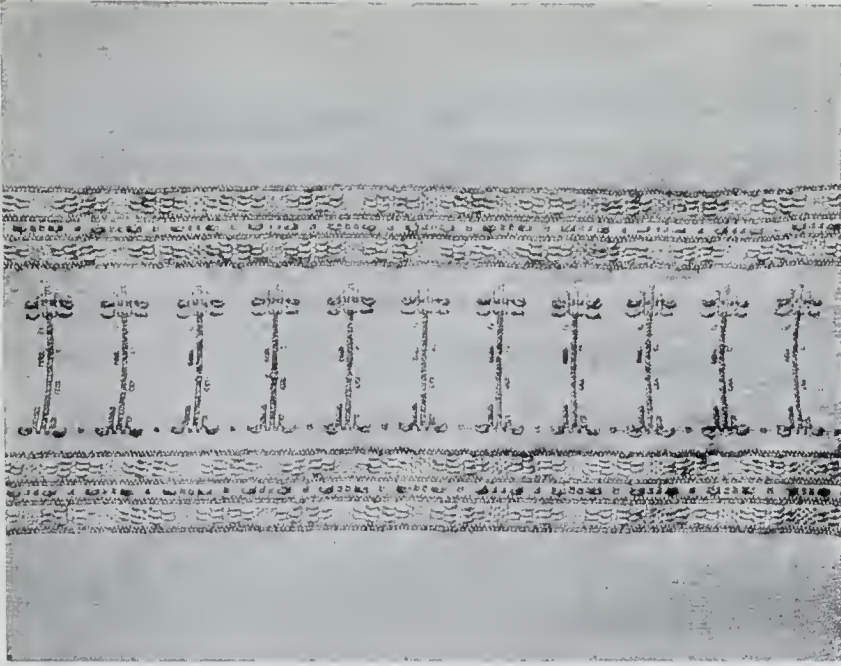
ART FABRIC WEAVING

The blind weaver depresses certain pedals which lift the warp threads in characteristic groups. The weaver, having memorized these, can readily distinguish them by touch. The patterns are described to her by a seeing supervisor. When they are too difficult to be readily memorized the blind girl writes out the description in raised characters, thus securing notes for reference and guidance. To "work in" the design, skeins of colored thread, assorted by the designer, are given to the blind weaver, who arranges them in numerical order within easy reach. Knowing the number of her skein, she selects "pattern threads" of a desired color and ties them (as in the photograph) around such groups of raised threads as the design prescribes. After "tying in" each row of colored "pattern threads" the weaver throws her shuttle with the woof thread to make the body of the cloth.

in obtaining work were made welcome. Through this means much understanding of the real difficulties of the blind was gained and much friendly assistance given. But, most important of all, it became increasingly apparent that the problem of blindness was not that of adults alone, but that the Association must work for the blind of all ages, and that to this end some natural way of meeting groups of blind persons must be found. Accordingly, in 1905, the Association secured the services of an expert woman physician as agent of its social service committee, who began work in connection with the Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary. She kept in daily communication with it, holding interviews, so far as possible, with every patient, blind or likely to become blind, and keeping records of their medical and social history. Besides seeing patients at the hospital she visited them in their homes, often at long distances, and thus she became well acquainted with the blind themselves and with their needs and problems. She was able also to make friends for them in many towns and to form committees in their interest in a number of cities. Her study of such cases led to the placing of children in schools for the blind, the finding of occupations for adults, and to pointing out the difficult problem of persons who became blind late in life.

**Prevention of
Blindness**

In connection with all this the agent made a preliminary investigation into the prevalence, distribution, and results of treatment of infantile ophthalmia (*ophthalmia neonatorum*). She studied cases treated at the Eye and Ear Infirmary, the reports of all the large institutions doing maternity work, and of the eye departments of hospitals and dispensaries. The investigation showed that most institutions send all severe cases to the Infirmary, and several which did not



FIRST ORIGINAL DESIGN CREATED BY A BLIND WOMAN IN THE ART FABRIC
SHOP ESTABLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION

do so at that time have sent them since. As a result of the interest aroused by this investigation the Association, after consideration of the whole subject and in consultation with physicians, presented a petition to the legislature, and in March, 1905, there was written into the laws of Massachusetts one of the best regulations relating to the prevention of blindness in this country. Under this law ophthalmia neonatorum, the greatest cause of blindness in infants, was made a reportable infectious disease.

All this work was full of meaning to those who watched it. It opened up also new possibilities in the field of prevention of blindness in the study of the outpatients of a hospital for eye diseases. Later, under other auspices, it became the basis of the Social Service Department of the Massachusetts Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary.

“Outlook for
the Blind”

After the establishment of the permanent State Commission in 1906, a large part of the work which the Association had previously carried on was very properly taken over by the State Commission. At the annual meeting of the Association in 1907, it was proposed that a quarterly (in ink print) devoted to the interests of the blind should be published. The Association agreed to be responsible for a limited sum in issuing the magazine, and the first number appeared in April, 1907. *The Outlook for the Blind* is the only publication of its kind in America. It is steadily gaining recognition both in our own country and abroad. The following quotations testify to the position the magazine holds today:

From the 1909 Report of the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind:

“Perhaps the most notable contribution of the Association is the maintenance of the quarterly magazine, the *Outlook for the Blind*, the importance of which in bringing together workers for the blind all over the United States, and in stimulating them towards ever higher ideals and achievements, can hardly be overestimated. The Commission is able in this connection to render some return for the Association's help by making such arrangements that the Superintendent of the Industrial Department acts as editor of this magazine.”

The Commissioner of the Japanese government on matters pertaining to the blind, Mr. Tadasu Yoshimoto, writes: “I think the magazine very valuable indeed for those who are interested in the welfare of the blind, and even more so to those who are not yet interested in the cause.”

VOLUME III

NUMBER 4

Outlook for the Blind

A QUARTERLY RECORD
OF THE PROGRESS AND
WELFARE OF THE BLIND

Winter 1910

IMPRESSIONS FROM ABROAD. PART I
SUPERINTENDENTS & SUPERVISORS
PRIMARY ARITHMETIC SIMPLIFIED
INVENTORY BY STATES (Continued)

"All over the land the blind are stretching forth eager hands to the new tasks which will soon be within their reach. They embrace labor gladly because they know it is strength."

HELEN KELLER

Editor, CHARLES F. F. CAMPBELL

277 Harvard Street, Cambridge Station, Boston, Massachusetts

PUBLISHED BY THE MASSACHUSETTS ASSOCIATION
FOR PROMOTING THE INTERESTS OF THE BLIND

Yearly Subscription, \$1.00

Single Number, 33 cents



MARINE PANEL

Designed by Carmela Valva and woven by blind women in the Commission's Art Fabric Shop, which is a part of the James A. Woolson estate.

Mr. Henry J. Wilson, Secretary of the Gardner's Trust for the Blind, one of the best known workers for the blind in the United Kingdom, writes that the *Outlook* "is really splendid."

Mr. Joel W. Smith, Editor of *The Mentor*, a magazine published in the interests of the blind from 1891-1894: "The *Outlook for the Blind* is a beacon light guiding all workers toward the best and most approved methods, throwing side lights on many questions, and giving information that would in no other way reach those removed from the centers of activity in the cause of the blind."

Dr. F. Park Lewis, of Buffalo, former Chairman of the New York State Commission for the Blind, President of the Board of Trustees of the New York State School for the Blind: "I feel that the *Outlook* has been the most promising feature in behalf of the blind of this country since *The Mentor* ceased to exist. A means of inter-communication between the friends of the blind is imperative if any important work is to be done."

Supt. O. H. Burritt, of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, says in his report: "We educators of the blind need a publication in which there may be free discussion of the many problems associated with our work . . . an organ for the interchange of opinion upon the questions which vitally concern the education of blind youth."

A French subscriber writes: "We have nothing of the kind here and it is sadly needed. We will translate such of its contents as we may deem useful to arouse public opinion in this country, and, by repercussion, your powerful campaign will be heard throughout the world."



A BLIND MAN'S FARM WHICH THE ASSOCIATION HELPED TO EQUIP

Letters of appreciation have also been received from workers for the blind in China, Australia, New Zealand, India, Palestine, and from every state in the Union.

Loan and Aid The feeling of friendliness for the blind, out of which the Association grew, has been carried into all its activities, and has been particularly marked in the matter of Loan and Aid. Through loans and gifts of money and materials, accompanied by much personal effort and friendly counsel, the Association has supplied a multitude of needs for a large number of blind persons. The results in renewed health and strength, in efficiency, in fresh courage, and awakened ambition cannot easily be expressed, but some idea of the variety and scope of this work may be gained from the following list of instances taken at random from our records: Money or stock to start or renew business, such as peddling, chicken raising, news stands, practicing massage, etc.; tuition in a school of oratory for a promising young girl who is now teaching; pianos in the case of two music teachers; an ear trumpet badly needed by one blind man; a cork leg



THE FARMER

for another; money for special food and for rest and recuperation.

In addition to this, since the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind has been in existence the Association has always stood ready to supplement work for which that Board has inadequate resources, and to initiate and promote any practical measures for the blind which may not come within the very properly limited powers of a state commission. The Commission cannot undertake the permanent support or maintenance of any blind person, and it cannot make cash loans. The Association has therefore come to its assistance in many cases in which these two restrictions prevented the Commission from providing aid.

Thus many persons have been recommended to the Association by the Commission and substantially aided when the prospects were that a loan or gift would lift them into a position of permanent advantage. One

woman who is raising chickens and selling eggs was helped to increase her stock of hens. A plucky man who has scrupulously repaid every loan made him in the past, and whose children will soon be able to help him, was aided with a gift during a hard season. Some have been helped by the committee by guidance or fares to and from work, others with relief in illness. A homeless apprentice at the Cambridge shops, who was helped over a hard place, is now one of the most promising rug weavers in the shop. In the matter of recreations the Association has contributed towards the vacation expenses of workers at the Cambridge shops and other blind persons, the vacations being arranged by the Commission workers and paid for when possible by the blind themselves, or by regular vacation agencies for the seeing. This matter of recreation is a very vital need. It is especially necessary and especially difficult to secure adequate diversion for those without sight.

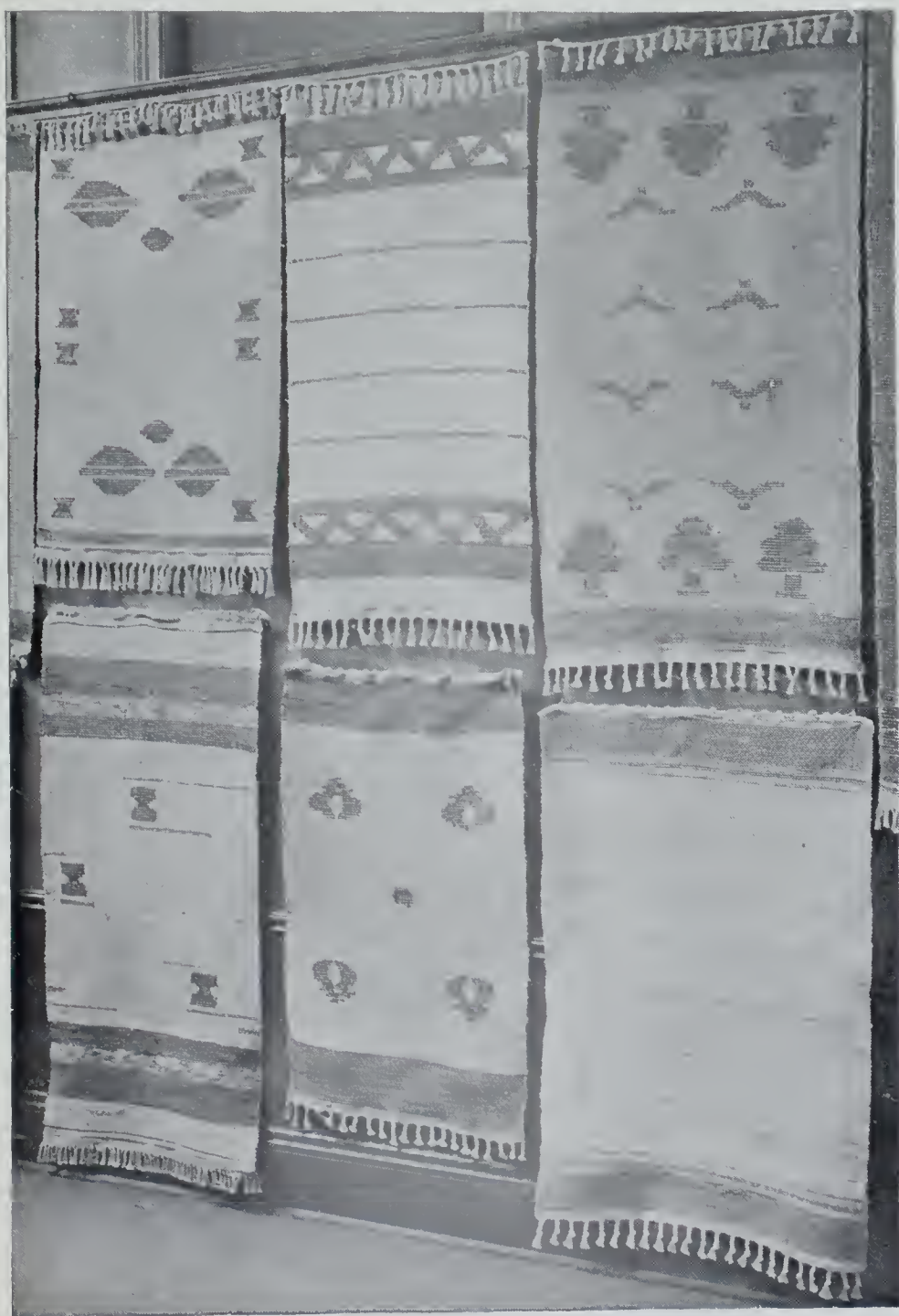
Opportunities for Continued Service

1. *Outlook for the Blind* PUBLICATION FUND.

(From a recent letter to the *Outlook for the Blind*)

"I follow with keen interest your efforts to make the *Outlook for the Blind* a success. Nothing is more useful to the sightless than an intelligent magazine in their interest, setting forth their needs, making known what they can do to earn a living, and advocating movements of the right sort in their behalf. The *Outlook for the Blind* is just such a publication. The fact that influential and wise persons who have the welfare of the blind at heart favor the magazine makes it all the more valuable. It deserves liberal support from philanthropists and practical workers for humanity."

Helen Keller



These rugs were designed by Jenny A. Turner and woven in the Association's rug shop. This industry is now carried on by the Commission. The sales for 1909 were \$13,419.09.



ART FABRIC SHOP AND GARDEN OF THE JAMES A. WOOLSON ESTATE

2. LOAN AND AID FUND.

There is no way in which the blind are more directly helped than through this branch of the Association's work. The appeals for individual assistance which cannot be met by a State Commission are many and varied. These two agencies working together have unusual opportunities for giving sympathetic and practical aid to many blind persons.

3. PREVENTION OF BLINDNESS FUND.

"For every dollar used for prevention, ten thousand times as much is saved in cutting off the cost of maintenance of one who may become a dependent." The movement for the Prevention of Blindness is taking on national proportions, and Massachusetts ought to keep in the lead. The Association is asked to help in raising a substantial sum to continue the fight to save babies' eyes.



Massachusetts Association for Promoting the Interests of the Adult Blind

Treasurer's Statement, 1903-1909, Inclusive

RECEIPTS

Donations and Subscriptions.....	\$25,088.53
Lectures and Entertainments.....	1,463.48
Sale of Products at Experiment Station.....	7,237.31
Transfer of Experiment Station	3,164.04
<i>Outlook for the Blind</i> —subscriptions, donation, and advertisements	4,956.07
Interest on Bank Deposits.....	144.14
	<hr/>
	\$42,053.57

EXPENDITURES

Salaries	\$3,318.22
General Association expenses, including rent.....	944.20
Agent's expenses—1903, 1904	560.11
Experiment Station	22,044.19
Social Service, loan and aid, relief.....	4,402.00
<i>Outlook for the Blind</i> —publication expenses.....	7,136.13
Printing and Postage	1,116.55
Convention in Boston, 1907.....	989.53
	<hr/>
	\$40,510.99
Balance in Bay State Trust Company, January 15, 1910	1,542.58
	<hr/>
	\$42,053.57

Appendix

ACT OF INCORPORATION

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

BE IT KNOWN That whereas Edward Cummings, Mary Morton Kehew, Ada Pearson Spaulding, Albert M. Jones, Samuel B. Capen, Edward M. Hartwell, Samuel F. Hubbard, Paul Revere Frothingham, Mahalie R. Hodder, Charlotte Barrell Ware, Francis H. Rowley, William P. Fowler, Arthur F. Estabrook, John Shepard, Edwin D. Mead, Annette P. Rogers, Edward H. Clement and A. Adeline Manning have associated themselves with the intention of forming a corporation under the name of the Massachusetts Association for Promoting the Interests of the Adult Blind, for the purpose of promoting the interests of the Adult Blind by means of industrial training and employment and other aid, and have complied with the provisions of the Statutes of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, as appears from the certificate of the President, Treasurer and Directors of said corporation, duly approved by the Commissioner of Corporations, and recorded in this office:

NOW, THEREFORE, I, WILLIAM M. OLIN, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, *Do Hereby Certify* that said Edward Cummings, Mary Morton Kehew, Ada Pearson Spaulding, Albert M. Jones, Samuel B. Capen, Edward M. Hartwell, Samuel F. Hubbard, Paul Revere Frothingham, Mahalie R. Hodder, Charlotte Barrell Ware, Francis H. Rowley, William P. Fowler, Arthur F. Estabrook, John Shepard, Edwin D. Mead, Annette P. Rogers, A. Adeline Manning, their associates and successors, are legally organized and established as, and are hereby made, an existing corporation under the name of the Massachusetts Association for Promoting the Interests of the Adult Blind, with the powers, rights and privileges, and subject to the limitations, duties and restrictions which by law appertain thereto.

WITNESS my official signature hereunto subscribed, and the Great Seal of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts hereunto affixed, this twenty-fourth day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and three.

(Signed) WM. M. OLIN,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

CONSTITUTION

As Adopted 1908

ARTICLE I

Name

The name of this organization shall be The Massachusetts Association for Promoting the Interests of the Adult Blind.

ARTICLE II

Object

The purpose of this Association is to promote the interests of the Blind.

ARTICLE III

Government

The government of this Association shall be vested in a Council of at least ten, including a President, two Vice Presidents, Secretary, and Treasurer.

ARTICLE IV

SECTION 1. *Election of Officers.* A President, two Vice-Presidents, Secretary, Treasurer, and the other members of the Council shall be elected at the annual meeting.

SECT. 2. *Nominating Committee.* The President shall appoint a Nominating Committee, which shall present at the annual meeting a list of officers and members of the Council for the ensuing year. Other nominations may be made from the floor.

ARTICLE V

Policy

In the absence of any explicit direction from the Association, the Council shall define the policy of the Association and administer its affairs.

ARTICLE VI

Standing Committees

The Council shall appoint such standing committees as may be deemed necessary. The Secretary shall be, *ex officio*, a member of all standing committees.

ARTICLE VII

Meetings

SECTION 1. The Annual Meeting shall be held in January, the exact date of which shall be determined by the Council.

SECT. 2. The Council shall meet at the call of the President, Secretary, or any two members of the Council.

ARTICLE VIII

SECTION 1. *Annual Members.* Any one expressing an interest in the work of the Association may become a member. The annual dues shall be one dollar per year.

SECT. 2. *Contributing Members.* The payment of five dollars a year shall constitute a contributing membership.

SECT. 3. *Sustaining Members.* The payment of fifty dollars shall constitute a sustaining membership.

SECT. 4. *Honorary Members.* The Council may invite any persons to act as honorary members of the Council. The honorary members shall constitute the Advisory Board, shall be welcome to all meetings of the Council, and may enjoy all rights of active membership.

ARTICLE IX

Amendments

This Constitution may be amended at the annual meeting, or at a special meeting, provided due notice is given, by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

Members, Subscribers, and Donors

Abbott, Dr. Lyman	Brown, Durrell & Co.
Abbott, Miss Marion S.	Brown, Mrs. J. P.
Ames, Mrs. Charles Gordon	Brown, Harry
Ames, Mrs. J. B.	Brown, Miss Jessie S.
Ames, Miss Mary S.	Brown, Miss Laura A.
Andrews, Miss Ellen	Brown, Mrs. Leroy S.
Armstrong, Mrs. George E.	Bruce, Mrs. Meriam
Arnold, Albert	Bryant, Miss Grace M.
Bacon, Miss Ellen S.	Bullard, Mrs. William S.
Bancroft, Miss	Bunker, Alfred
Barbour, E. D.	Burnham, J. Forrest, M.D.
Barnard, Mrs. J. M.	Burr, Mrs. Allston
Bartlett, Mrs. Nelson	Cabot Club
Bartol, Miss Elizabeth H.	Cabot, Mrs. Henry B.
Batcheldor, Mrs. M. T.	Cabot, Mrs. Walter C.
Bearse, Mrs. H. L.	Campbell, Miss Emma C.
Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. J. Arthur	Campbell, W. M.
Beech, Mrs. H.	Cannon, Mrs. Walter B.
Benedict, W. L.	Capen, Samuel B.
Bigelow, Mr. and Mrs. A. S.	Carr, Miss Caroline
Bigelow, Mrs. J. W.	Carter, Richard B.
Bigelow, Mrs. Prescott	Carter, H. H.
Blackwell, Miss Alice Stone	Carter, T. W.
Blake, Miss Anne Dehon	Cary, Miss Emma F.
Bliss, Mrs. E. J.	Cary, Miss G. S.
*Bond, C. H.	Case, Mrs. James B.
Bowditch, Mr. and Mrs.	Chamberlain, Miss Melissa
Charles P.	Chamberlain, Mrs. Theodore
Bowditch, Dr. and Mrs. H. P.	Channing, Dr. and Mrs. Walter
Bowlker, Mrs. T. J.	Chapin, Mrs. Henry B.
Bradford, Mrs. George G.	Chapin, Mrs. William H.
Bradlee, F. W.	Chase, Miss Alice P.
Bradley, Miss Leonora	Chase, Miss Lucy
*Brigham, Miss A. A.	Chase, Mrs. Theodore
Brimmer, Mrs.	Chase, Sarah Earl
Brooks, Mrs. Shepard	Cheever, Miss Helen
Brown, Miss Alice W.	Cheever, Miss Alice
Brown, Miss Augusta M.	Cheney, Mrs. B. P.

Clark, Frank M.	Dennison, Charles S.
Clark, James L.	Devens, Mrs. Arthur L.
Clark, Mrs. J. T.	Dewey, Prof. D. R.
Clark, Mrs. Robert F.	Dole, Rev. Charles F.
Cobb, Bates & Yerxa Co.	Donovan, Walter J.
Cobb, Farrar, M.D.	Dow, Mrs. Lucia A.
Codman, Charles R.	Dowling, S. Jenny
Codman, Mrs. J. M.	Draper, Joseph P.
Coffin, Mrs. George R.	Draper, Mrs. Charles N.
Coffin, Freeman C.	Dresel, Miss L. S.
Collard, Mr. and Mrs. G. W.	Drew, Miss Sarah A.
Comins, Miss Annie V.	Drummond, Mrs.
Comstock, Mrs. B. J.	Dutton, Mrs. Andrew
Converse, Mr. and Mrs. C. C.	Eaton, Miss Mary Josephine
Cooke, Mrs. Josiah Parsons	Easton, Dr. E. T.
Coolidge, J. R.	Ellery, S. Elizabeth
Cordner, Miss Caroline P.	Ellis, Miss Myra I.
Corning, Mrs. Martha W.	Ellis, Miss Kate
Cotting, C. E.	Elson, A. W.
Coulthard, Mrs. Annie C.	Emerson, Edward W.
Cousens, Mrs. W. D.	Emmons, Mrs. R. W.
Coy, Mrs. Helen M.	Endicott, William, Jr.
Cowing, Mrs. Walter H.	Ensign, Mrs. Dwight W.
Crafts, Mrs. J. M.	Ernst, George A. O.
Crane, William M.	Esjorn, S. H.
Crane, Hon. and Mrs. Win-	Estabrook, Arthur F.
throp Murray	Everett, Miss Louisa O.
Critic Club	Faulkner, Miss F.
Cruft, Miss H. O.	Fay, John S., Jr.
Cummings, Mrs. C. A.	Fay, Miss Katherine
Cummings, Charles R.	Fay, Miss S. B.
Cummings, Miss Gertrude	Fay, Miss Sarah M.
Cummings, Miss Mary	Fenno, Mrs. L. Carteret
Curtis, Mrs. Charles P.	Fessenden, R. G.
Curtis, Mrs. G. S.	Fields, Mrs. James T.
Cushman, Miss	Fields, Mrs. A.
Cutter, Frank B.	Fish, Miss Clara P.
Damon, T. F.	Fisher, Miss Annie E.
Davis, A. McFarland	Fisher, Mr. and Mrs. O. M.
Davis, Miss Ellen	Fiske, Mrs. J. N.
Davis, Mrs. George B.	Fitzgerald, Mr. and Mrs. Des-
Davis, W. M.	mond
De Normandie, Mrs. R. L.	Flint, Dr. Baker-Flint

Forbes, Mr. and Mrs. J. M.	Harrington, Mrs. F. B.
Forbes, Mrs. Ralph E.	Harris, Miss Charlotte M.
Forbes, Francis H.	Hartley, Mr. and Mrs. Harry
Foster, Miss M. H.	Hartwell, Dr. E. H.
Fottler, Mrs. Jacob	Haskell, Miss Mary E.
Fowler, Mr. and Mrs. E. H.	Haven, Franklin
Fowler, William P.	*Haynes, John C.
Frank, Mrs. Daniel	Hayward, Mr. James W.
Freeman, Mrs. J. G.	Hazard, Miss Lucy Whitney
French, Miss C. A.	*Heath, D. C.
Frothingham, Miss Eugenia B.	Hecht, Mrs. Jacob H.
Frothingham, Rev. Paul Revere	Hemenway, Mrs. C. M.
Fuller, Mrs. Sarah P.	Hersey, Charles H.
Gardiner, Miss Eugenia	Higginson, H. L.
Gardiner, J. H.	Higginson, J. A.
Garside, Miss Lillian R.	Hildreth, Miss Emily E.
Gates, S. P.	Hodder, Mrs. A. J.
Gerry, Mrs. Martha J. H.	Hofman, H. O.
Gilman, Mrs. F. B.	Holden, Miss Roberta
Glidden, Mr. and Mrs. C. A.	Hollingsworth, Mrs. George
Goodwin, Miss A. M.	Hollingsworth, Miss Rose
Goodwin, Miss M. A.	Homans, Mrs. John
Goodwin, Mrs. Hersey B.	Hooper, Mr. & Mrs. Robert C.
Gould, Mrs. Elvira R.	Horton, W. A.
Graves, Miss Bertha	Houghton, Miss Elizabeth G.
Gray, Miss Isa E.	Howard, Miss Emily V.
*Greene, Miss M. C.	Howard, Miss Ethel B.
Greeley, Miss Isabel	Howe, Mrs. Arabella
Grew, Mrs. Henry S.	Howe, Mrs. J. S.
Grinnell, Mrs. Mary B.	Howes, Miss Edith M.
Grinnell, Mrs. L. L.	Hubbard, Charles W.
Grove Hall Mission Circle	Hubbard, Samuel F.
Guild of the Good Shepherd	Hudson, Mrs. J. E.
Hale, Mrs. Edward E.	Humphreys, Richard C.
*Hale, Miss Martha	Hunnewell, Mrs. Arthur
Hall, Edward H.	Hyatt, Mrs. Alpheus
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